

# LG-680 Silicate Laser Glass

LG-680 is the classic lithium-aluminum based glass with high cross section for stimulated emission, high ultraviolet transmission and high resistance to solarization.

Neodymium Laser Properties	
Emission Peak, $\lambda$ [nm]	1059.7
Emission Width, $\Delta\lambda_{em}$ [nm]	35.9
Radiative Lifetime $T_{Rad}$ [ $\mu$ sec]	361
Emission Cross Section $\sigma_{em}$ [ $10^{-20}cm^2$ ]	2.54
*Quenching Constant-Zero Concentration Lifetime, $T_0$ [ $\mu$ sec]	337
*Quenching Constant-Q Factor, Q [ $10^{20}cm^{-3}$ ]	5.5

\*Lifetime as a function of neodymium content is approximated by:  $T=T_0/(1+(Nd/Q)^2)$ ,  
Nd=Nd concentration in  $10^{20}$  ions/cm<sup>3</sup>

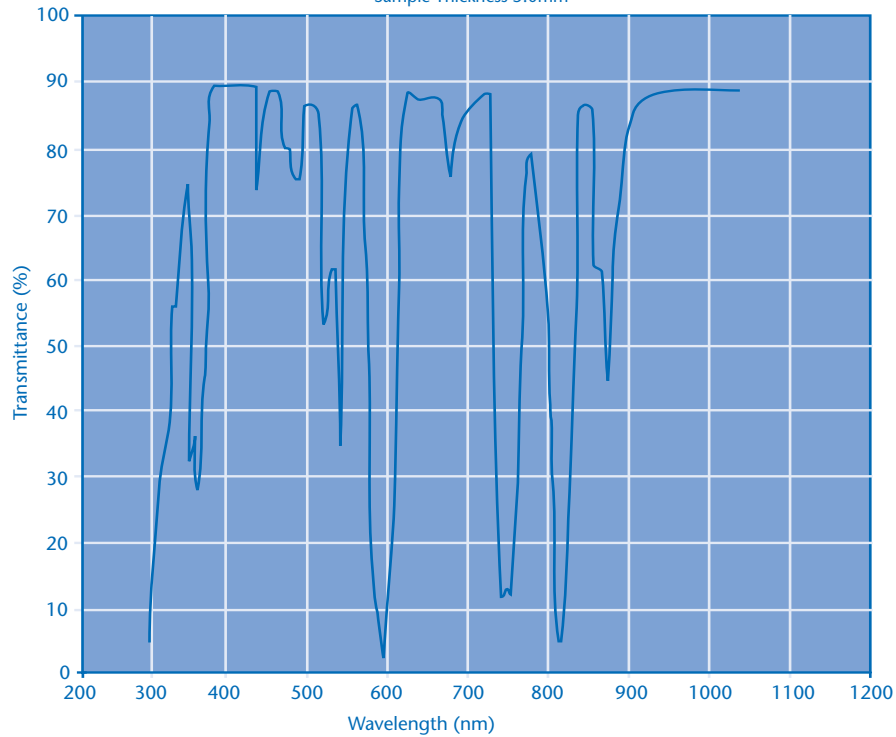
Optical Properties			
$n_d$	1.5600		
$v_d$	57.70		
$n_{633nm}$	1.5680		
$n_{1054nm}$	1.5600		
Nonlinear Refractive Index at 1054nm, $n_2$ [ $10^{-13}$ esu]	1.60		
Stress-Optic Coefficient, K (588nm, 22°C)[ $10^{-6}mm^2/N$ ]	2.00		
Stress-Optic Coefficient, $-K_{par}$ (632.8nm, 25°C)[ $10^{-6}mm^2/N$ ]	0.36		
Stress-Optic Coefficient, $-K_{per}$ (632.8nm, 25°C)[ $10^{-6}mm^2/N$ ]	2.38		
Temperature Coefficient of Refractive Index, $dn/dT_{rel}$ (1060nm, 20-40°C) [ $10^{-6}/^\circ C$ ]	2.9		
Temperature Coefficient of Optical Pathlength, $W=\alpha_{20-40^\circ C}(n-1)+dn/dT$ [ $10^{-6}/^\circ C$ ]	8.1		
Sellmeier Coefficients			
B1		C1	
B2		C2	
B3		C3	
Attenuation Coefficient [ $cm^{-1}$ ]			
400nm	$\leq 0.10$	3000nm	$\leq 0.80$
1054nm	$\leq 0.0020$	3333nm	$\leq 2.00$

Physical Properties	
Density, $\rho$ [g/cm <sup>3</sup> ]	2.540
Thermal Conductivity (25°C), K [W/m•K]	1.19
Thermal Conductivity (90°C), K [W/m•K]	1.35
Young's Modulus, E [GPa]	90.10
Poisson's Ratio, $\nu$	0.242
Fracture Toughness, $K_{Ic}$ [MPa•m <sup>1/2</sup> ]	0.86
Knoop Hardness, $HK_{0.1/20}$	620
Heat Capacity (25°C), $C_p$ [J/g°C]	0.92
Thermal Diffusivity (25°C), $\sigma$ [ $10^{-7}m^2/sec$ ]	5.09
Thermal Expansion, $\alpha_{20-300^\circ C}$ [ $10^{-7}/^\circ C$ ]	101.8
Thermal Expansion, $\alpha_{20-40^\circ C}$ [ $10^{-7}/^\circ C$ ]	93.0
Transformation Temperature, $T_g$ [°C]	468

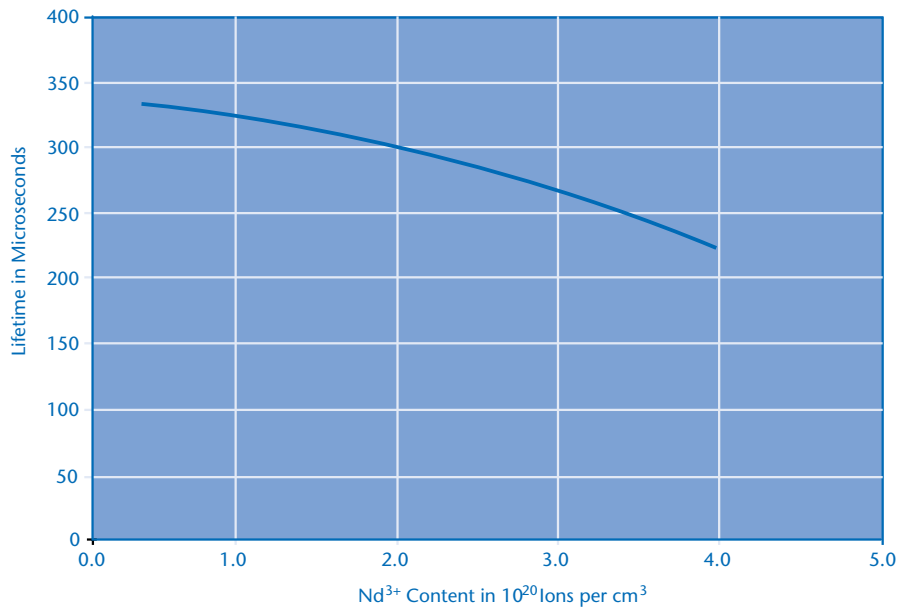
Chemical Properties	
Weight Loss in 50°C Water [mg/(cm <sup>2</sup> •day)]	0.050
Acid Resistance SR pH=0.3 at 25°C	1.0
Alkali Resistance AR pH=12 at 50°C	1.0
Staining Resistance FR pH=4.6 100h at 25°C	0
Climatic Resistance CR Water Vapor at 40-50°C for 30 h	4

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Transmission Curve for LG-680  
Neodymium Content 3.0wt% Nd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>  
Sample Thickness 5.0mm



LG-680 Fluorescence Lifetime



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